

Pre Calculus
Prerequisite Review

Name: _____
Block: _____

Calculator Allowed. Show all applicable work for full credit.

Use an inequality to describe:

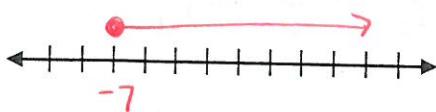
1. the interval $(-\infty, 3]$

$$x \leq 3$$

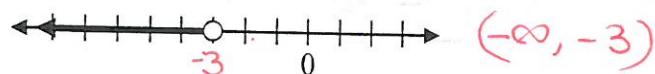
2. "Olympic gymnasts are at least 14 years old."

$$x \geq 14$$

3. Graph the interval $[-7, \infty)$



4. Use interval notation to describe the graph below.



Simplify. Express answers with only positive exponents.

$$5. \frac{(xy^2)^3}{y^2x^3} \quad \boxed{y^4}$$

~~x^3y^6~~
 ~~y^2x^3~~

$$6. (4x^3y^{-5})^{-2}$$

$$\frac{4^{-2}x^{-6}y^{10}}{4^2x^6}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{y^{10}}{16x^6}}$$

$$7. \left(\frac{x^3y^{-2}}{12x^6y^{-5}} \right) \left(\frac{4x^2y^6}{x^{-4}y} \right)$$

$$\frac{14x^{53}y^4}{12x^2y^{-4}}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{x^3y^8}{3}}$$

8. Write the equation of the line in point slope form through $(-1, -4)$ and $(3, 2)$.

$$m = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$y + 4 = \frac{3}{2}(x + 1)$$

$$y - 2 = \frac{3}{2}(x - 3)$$

9. Write the equation of the line in slope intercept form through $(3, 10)$ and parallel to $5x + 6y = 33$.

$$m = -\frac{5}{6}$$

$$y - 10 = -\frac{5}{6}(x - 3)$$

$$y = -\frac{5}{6}x + \frac{5}{2} + \frac{20}{2}$$

$$\boxed{y = -\frac{5}{6}x + \frac{25}{2}}$$

$$\frac{6y}{6} = \frac{33 - 5x}{6}$$

10. Write the equation of the line in general form through $(-3, 2)$ and perpendicular to $-4x + 2y = 8$.

$$m = 2$$

$$y - 2 = 2(x + 3)$$

$$y = 2x + 6 + 2$$

$$y = 2x + 8$$

$$\boxed{-2x + y - 8 = 0}$$

$$\boxed{x + 2y - 1 = 0}$$

Solve each equation or inequality algebraically. Show all work!! Use interval notation where appropriate.

11. $2(3 - 4x) - 5(2x + 3) = x - 17$

$$6 - 8x - 10x - 15 = x - 17$$

$$-9 - 18x = x - 17$$

$$\frac{-19x}{-19} = \frac{-8}{-19}$$

$$x = \frac{8}{19}$$

13. $\frac{x-4}{2} - 2x \leq 5(3-x)$

$$x - 4 - 4x \leq 10(3-x)$$

$$-3x - 4 \leq 30 - 10x$$

$$\frac{7x}{7} \leq \frac{34}{7}$$

$$x \leq \frac{34}{7} \quad (-\infty, \frac{34}{7}]$$

15. $|4x+1| = 3$

$$4x+1=3 \quad 4x+1=-3$$

$$4x=2 \quad 4x=-4$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2} \quad x = -1$$

17. $2|3x+4| - 7 \geq -3$

$$+7 +7 \quad (-\infty, -2] \cup [-\frac{2}{3}, \infty)$$

$$2|3x+4| \geq 4$$

$$|3x+4| \geq 2$$

$$3x+4 \geq 2$$

$$3x+4 \leq -2$$

$$3x \geq -2$$

$$3x \leq -6$$

Solve by factoring:

19. $6x^2 + 7x - 3 = 0$

$$6x^2 + 7x - 3 = 0$$

$$3 \begin{vmatrix} 9x & -3 \\ 2x & 6x^2 - 2x \\ 2x & -1 \end{vmatrix} - 18x - 2x \cancel{\times} 9x$$

$$(2x+3) = 0$$

$$(3x-1) = 0$$

$$x = -\frac{3}{2} \quad x = \frac{1}{3}$$

21. Solve by extracting the square roots: $3(3x-1)^2 = 21$.

$$(3x-1)^2 = 7$$

$$3x-1 = \pm\sqrt{7}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \frac{\sqrt{7}+1}{3} & -\frac{\sqrt{7}+1}{3} \\ \hline 1.22 & -.549 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

22. Solve by the quadratic formula: $4x^2 = -10x - 5$.

$$\frac{4x^2 + 10x + 5 = 0}{-10 \pm \sqrt{100 - 4(4)(5)}} = \left[\frac{-10 \pm \sqrt{20}}{8} \quad \frac{-10 \pm 2\sqrt{5}}{8} \quad \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{5}}{4} \right]$$

23. Solve by graphing: $4x^3 - 9x + 2 > 0$.

$$(-1.6, 0.23) \cup (1.37, \infty)$$

12. $\frac{x-2}{3} + \frac{x+5}{2} = \frac{1}{3}$

$$2(x-2) + 3(x+5) = 2$$

$$2x-4 + 3x+15 = 2$$

$$5x + 11 = 2$$

$$5x = -9$$

$$x = -\frac{9}{5}$$

14. $-2 < 2x+4 \leq 7$

$$-\frac{6}{2} < \frac{2x}{2} < \frac{3}{2}$$

$$-3 < x \leq \frac{3}{2} \quad (-3, \frac{3}{2}]$$

16. $|2-3x| < 11$

$$-\frac{11}{-2} < \frac{2-3x}{-2} < \frac{11}{-2}$$

$$\frac{-13}{-3} < \frac{-3x}{-3} < \frac{9}{-3}$$

$$\frac{13}{3} > x > -3$$

$$-3 < x < \frac{13}{3}$$

$$(-3, \frac{13}{3})$$

18. $\frac{x-3}{x} + \frac{3}{x^2+x} = \frac{3}{x+1}$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline x=5 \\ \hline x \neq 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

20. $12x^3 - 14x^2 - 6x = 0$

$$2x(6x^2 - 7x - 3) = 0$$

$$2x(3x+1)(2x-3) = 0$$

$$x=0 \quad x=-\frac{1}{3} \quad x=\frac{3}{2}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline -3 & -9x & -3 \\ \hline 2x & 6x^2 & 2x \\ \hline 3x & 1 & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline -18x^2 & \\ \hline -9x & 2x \\ \hline -7x & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

24. Find the equation of a circle that has a center of $(-6, 7)$ and a radius of 8.

$$(x+6)^2 + (y-7)^2 = 64$$

25. Given the equation of the circle $(x-3)^2 + (y+1)^2 = 10$, what is the center and radius?

$$C = (3, -1) \quad r = \sqrt{10}$$

26. Use the following 2 points: $(8, 13)$ and $(-2, 7)$

a) Find the midpoint.

$$\left(\frac{8+(-2)}{2}, \frac{13+7}{2} \right) = (3, 10)$$

b) Find the distance between the two points.

$$\sqrt{(-2-8)^2 + (7-13)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{(-10)^2 + (-6)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{100 + 36}$$

$$\sqrt{136} = 2\sqrt{34} = 11.66$$

$$\cancel{\cancel{136}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 11 \\ \hline 17 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

